

UNIT 1, Lesson 2, page 8

Stative (non-action) verbs

Emotions

admire
adore
appreciate
care
dislike
doubt
fear
hate
like
love
regret
respect
trust

Possession and relationship

belong
contain
have
own
possess

Mental states

agree
assume
believe
consider
disagree
expect
guess
hope
imagine
know
mean
mind
realize
recognize
remember
see (understand)
suppose
think (believe)
understand
wonder

Wants and preferences

hope
need
prefer
want
wish

The senses

feel
hear
notice
see
smell
sound
taste

Appearance and value

appear
be
cost
equal
look (seem)
matter
represent
resemble
seem
weigh

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Irregular verbs					
Base form	Simple past	Past participle	Base form	Simple past	Past participle
awake	awoke	awoken	keep	kept	kept
be	was/were	been	know	knew	known
beat	beat	beaten	lead	led	led
become	became	become	leave	left	left
begin	began	begun	lend	lent	lent
bite	bit	bitten	let	let	let
blow	blew	blown	lose	lost	lost
break	broke	broken	make	made	made
build	built	built	mean	meant	meant
buy	bought	bought	meet	met	met
catch	caught	caught	pay	paid	paid
choose	chose	chosen	put	put	put
come	came	come	quit	quit	quit
cost	cost	cost	read	read	read
cut	cut	cut	ride	rode	ridden
dig	dug	dug	ring	rang	rung
do	did	done	run	ran	run
draw	drew	drawn	say	said	said
drink	drank	drunk	see	saw	seen
drive	drove	driven	sell	sold	sold
eat	ate	eaten	send	sent	sent
fall	fell	fallen	shake	shook	shaken
feed	fed	fed	sing	sang	sung
feel	felt	felt	sit	sat	sat
fight	fought	fought	sleep	slept	slept
find	found	found	speak	spoke	spoken
fly	flew	flown	spend	spent	spent
forget	forgot	forgotten	stand	stood	stood
forgive	forgave	forgiven	steal	stole	stolen
get	got	gotten	swim	wam	swum
give	gave	given	take	took	taken
go	went	gone	teach	taught	taught
grow	grew	grown	think	thought	thought
hang	hung	hung	throw	threw	thrown
have	had	had	understand	understood	understood
hear	heard	heard	upset	upset	upset
hide	hid	hidden	wake	woke	woken
hit	hit	hit	wear	wore	worn
hold	held	held	win	won	won
hur	hurt	hurt	write	wrote	written

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Infinitives and Gerunds

Verbs followed by the infinitive (*to* + base form of verb)

agree	decide	mean	refuse
appear	deserve	need	request
arrange	expect	offer	seem
ask	fail	pay	volunteer
attempt	help	plan	wait
can('t) afford	hope	prepare	want
can('t) wait	learn	pretend	wish
choose	manage	promise	would like

Verbs followed by the gerund (base form of verb + *-ing*)

admit	escape	postpone
advise	explain	practice
appreciate	feel like	prohibit
avoid	finish	quit
can't help	forgive	recommend
consider	give up (stop)	regret
delay	imagine	report
deny	keep (continue)	risk
discuss	mention	suggest
dislike	mind	tolerate
enjoy	miss	understand

Verbs followed by the infinitive or the gerund

begin	hate	remember
can't stand	like	start
continue	love	stop
forget	prefer	try

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Gerunds as Objects of Prepositions

Verb + Preposition

admit to	complain about	insist on	rely on
advise against	count on	keep on	resort to
apologize for	deal with	look forward to	succeed in
approve of	dream about/of	object to	talk about
believe in	feel like/about	pay for	think about
choose between/among	go along with	plan on	wonder about

Adjective + Preposition

afraid of	careful of	good at	satisfied with
amazed at/by	concerned about	happy about	shocked at/by
angry at	curious about	interested in	sick of
ashamed of	different from	nervous about	sorry for/about
aware of	excited about	opposed to	surprised at/about/by
awful at	famous for	ready for	terrible at
bad at	fed up with	responsible for	tired of
bored with/by	fond of	sad about	used to
capable of	glad about	safe from	worried about

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Participial adjectives

<i>-ed</i>	<i>-ing</i>	<i>-ed</i>	<i>-ing</i>	<i>-ed</i>	<i>-ing</i>
alarmed	alarming	embarrassed	embarrassing	overwhelmed	overwhelming
amazed	amazing	encouraged	encouraging	pleased	pleasing
amused	amusing	excited	exciting	relaxed	relaxing
annoyed	annoying	exhausted	exhausting	satisfied	satisfying
bored	boring	fascinated	fascinating	shocked	shocking
confused	confusing	frightened	frightening	surprised	surprising
depressed	depressing	horrified	horrifying	terrified	terrifying
disappointed	disappointing	humiliated	humiliating	thrilled	thrilling
disgusted	disgusting	interested	interesting	tired	tiring
disturbed	disturbing	irritated	irritating	touched	touching

-ed Adjective + Preposition

alarmed at/by	disgusted with/by/at	frightened of/by	surprised at/about/by
amazed at/by	disturbed by	horrified at/by	terrified at/by
amused at/by	embarrassed by	interested in	thrilled at/with/by
bored with/by	encouraged by	irritated with/by	tired of
confused about/by	excited about	pleased with	touched at/by
depressed about	exhausted by	satisfied with	worried about
disappointed in/with	fascinated with/by	shocked at/by	

UNIT 4, Lesson 2, page 68

Phrasal verbs: Separable transitive

Phrasal verb	Meaning	Phrasal verb	Meaning
bring ... up	<i>raise (children)</i>	look ... up	<i>try to find (in a book, etc.)</i>
bring ... up	<i>call attention to</i>	make ... up	<i>invent</i>
call ... back	<i>return a phone call</i>	pass ... up	<i>decide not to use</i>
call ... off	<i>cancel</i>	pay ... back	<i>repay</i>
check ... out	<i>examine</i>	pick ... out	<i>choose</i>
cheer ... up	<i>cause to feel happier</i>	pick ... up	<i>lift; stop to get</i>
clean ... up	<i>clean completely</i>	point ... out	<i>indicate</i>
clear ... up	<i>explain</i>	put ... away	<i>put in an appropriate place</i>
close ... down	<i>close by force</i>	put ... back	<i>return to its original place</i>
cover ... up	<i>cover completely</i>	put ... off	<i>delay</i>
cross ... out	<i>draw a line through</i>	put ... together	<i>assemble</i>
cut ... up	<i>cut into small pieces</i>	set ... up	<i>prepare for use</i>
do ... over	<i>do again</i>	shut ... off	<i>stop (a machine, etc.)</i>
figure ... out	<i>understand</i>	sign ... up	<i>register</i>
fill ... in	<i>complete with information</i>	start ... over	<i>start again</i>
fill ... out	<i>complete (a form)</i>	take ... back	<i>return</i>
fill ... up	<i>fill completely</i>	talk ... into	<i>persuade</i>
find ... out	<i>learn information</i>	talk ... over	<i>discuss</i>
give ... back	<i>return</i>	tear ... down	<i>destroy</i>
give ... up	<i>quit, abandon</i>	think ... over	<i>consider</i>
hand ... in	<i>submit</i>	throw ... away	<i>put in the trash</i>
hand ... out	<i>distribute</i>	turn ... down	<i>lower the volume; reject</i>
help ... out	<i>assist</i>	turn ... off	<i>stop (a machine, etc.)</i>
leave ... out	<i>omit</i>	turn ... on	<i>start (a machine, etc.)</i>
let ... down	<i>disappoint</i>	turn ... up	<i>make louder</i>
look ... over	<i>examine</i>	write ... down	<i>write on a piece of paper</i>

Phrasal verbs: Inseparable transitive

Phrasal verb	Meaning	Phrasal verb	Meaning
count on	<i>depend on</i>	get over	<i>feel better after something bad</i>
fall for	<i>feel romantic love for</i>	look after	<i>take care of</i>
get off	<i>leave (a bus, train, etc.)</i>	look into	<i>investigate</i>
get on	<i>board (a bus, train, etc.)</i>	run into	<i>meet accidentally</i>
get through	<i>finish</i>	stick with	<i>not quit, not leave</i>

Phrasal verbs: Intransitive

Phrasal verb	Meaning	Phrasal verb	Meaning
act up	cause problems	go on	continue
break down	stop working (a machine)	go out	leave
catch on	become popular	grow up	become an adult
catch on	learn, understand	hang up	end a phone call
close down	stop operating	hold on	wait
come back	return	keep on	continue
come in	enter	keep up	go as fast as
dress up	wear special clothes	lie down	recline
drop in	visit by surprise	look out	be careful
drop out	quit	pay off	be worthwhile
eat out	eat in a restaurant	run out	not have enough of
end up	reach a final place or condition	show up	appear
find out	learn information	sign up	register
get ahead	make progress, succeed	sit down	take a seat
get along	have a good relationship	stand up	rise
get back	return	start over	start again
get off	leave (a bus, train, etc.)	stay up	remain awake
get on	board (a bus, train, etc.)	take off	depart (a plane)
get together	meet	turn out	have a particular result
get up	rise from bed	wake up	stop sleeping
give up	quit	watch out	be careful
go away	leave a place or person	work out	be resolved
go back	return	work out	exercise

UNIT 6, Lesson 8, p. 120

Reported speech: Changes to preserve meaning

Direct speech	Reported Speech
Lidia said, " My apartment is near the stairs."	Lidia said (that) her apartment was near the stairs.
The landlord told us , " They didn't pay last month's rent."	Tim's landlord told us (that) they hadn't paid last month's rent.
The building manager said, " I've called the plumber about the leak in your bathroom."	The building manager said (that) he had called the plumber about the leak in my bathroom.
The building manager told me , "The plumber is fixing the leak."	The building manager told me (that) the plumber was fixing the leak.
He explained, " My neighbor's dog was barking all night."	He explained (that) his neighbor's dog had been barking all night.
The tenants said, " We've called the landlord about that problem."	The tenants said (that) they had called the landlord about that problem.
The landlord replied, " I'll call your neighbor about the situation."	The landlord replied (that) he would call our neighbor about the situation.
My neighbor told me , " You should send a letter of complaint to the landlord!"	My neighbor told me (that) I should send a letter of complaint to the landlord.*

* Note: Do not change the modals *should*, *could*, *might*, and *ought to* when changing direct to reported speech.

UNIT 8, Lesson 5, page 154

Non-count nouns					
Drinks coffee juice milk soda tea water Community problems crime garbage graffiti noise traffic trash	Food beef bread broccoli butter cereal cheese chicken chocolate fish fruit ice cream jam/jelly lettuce mayonnaise meat	pasta pepper pie rice salad salt soup spinach sugar yogurt	Abstract ideas advice beauty fear happiness help love luck time	School subjects art ESL geography history language arts math music physical education science social studies technology world languages	Other furniture homework information jewelry mail medicine money paper

UNIT 10, Lesson 5, page 194

Verbs and expressions used reflexively			
allow oneself	be proud of oneself	help oneself	see oneself
amuse oneself	behave oneself	hurt oneself	take care of oneself
ask oneself	believe in oneself	introduce oneself	talk to oneself
be angry at oneself	cut oneself	keep oneself (busy)	teach oneself
be hard on oneself	dry oneself	look at oneself	tell oneself
be oneself	enjoy oneself	prepare oneself	treat oneself
be pleased with oneself	feel sorry for oneself	remind oneself	