

# Grammar Reference

## UNIT 1, Lesson 2, page 8

### Verbs Followed by the Gerund (Base Form of Verb + *-ing*)

acknowledge	enjoy	prevent
admit	escape	prohibit
advise	feel like	quit
appreciate	finish	recall
avoid	forgive	recommend
can't help	give up ( <i>stop</i> )	regret
can't stand	imagine	report
celebrate	justify	resent
consider	keep ( <i>continue</i> )	resist
delay	mention	risk
deny	mind ( <i>object to</i> )	suggest
discontinue	miss	support
discuss	postpone	tolerate
dislike	practice	understand
endure		

### Verbs Followed by the Infinitive (*to* + Base Form of Verb)

agree	help	prepare
appear	hesitate	pretend
arrange	hope	promise
ask	hurry	refuse
attempt	intend	request
can't afford	learn	rush
can't wait	manage	seem
choose	mean ( <i>intend</i> )	volunteer
consent	need	wait
decide	neglect	want
deserve	offer	wish
expect	pay	would like
fail	plan	

### Verbs Followed by the Gerund or the Infinitive

attempt	hate	regret
begin	like	remember
can't stand	love	start
continue	prefer	stop
forget	propose	try

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Phrasal Verbs

Separable Phrasal Verbs <i>sb = somebody    sth = something</i>		Inseparable Phrasal Verbs	
Phrasal verb	Meaning	Phrasal verb	Meaning
<b>add sth up</b>	calculate the total	<b>break down</b>	stop working properly
<b>call sb back</b>	return a phone call	<b>break into</b>	enter something illegally
<b>call sb up</b>	telephone a person	<b>call on</b>	ask someone to speak
<b>clean sth out</b>	get rid of dirt; remove contents or occupants	<b>come across</b>	unexpectedly find something
<b>clean sth up</b>	clean or wash something completely	<b>come in</b>	enter
<b>close sth down</b>	stop operating	<b>come on</b>	turn on (for example, <i>My engine light came on.</i> )
<b>do sth over</b>	do something again	<b>count on</b>	depend on someone
<b>drop sth off</b>	leave or deliver someone or something somewhere	<b>do without</b>	manage without having something
<b>figure sth out</b>	think about until you understand or find the answer	<b>drop in</b>	visit by surprise
<b>fill sth out</b>	complete a form with information	<b>drop out of</b>	quit, especially school
<b>fix sth up</b>	make a place look attractive by doing small repairs or by decorating	<b>get ahead</b>	make progress; succeed
<b>flag sth down</b>	make the driver of a vehicle stop by waving	<b>get into</b>	be allowed in; be interested in something
<b>give sth back</b>	return	<b>get together</b>	meet
<b>hold sth/sb up</b>	delay something or someone	<b>get off</b>	leave a bus, train, boat, etc.
<b>leave sth out</b>	omit	<b>get out of</b>	(1) leave; (2) avoid doing something
<b>look sth/sb up</b>	(1) try to find information; (2) visit someone you know	<b>get through</b>	finish
<b>make sth up</b>	invent	<b>look after</b>	take care of
<b>start sth over</b>	start again	<b>look into</b>	try to find out the truth
<b>take sth off</b>	remove clothing	<b>pull over</b>	drive to the side of the road and stop the car
<b>think sth over</b>	think about something carefully	<b>run into</b>	(1) meet someone by chance; (2) accidentally hit a part of your body on something
<b>try sth on</b>	put clothing on to see how it fits or looks	<b>run out of</b>	not have enough
<b>turn sth down</b>	refuse; lower the heat or volume	<b>sign up</b>	register
<b>turn sth off</b>	stop a machine or light	<b>slow down</b>	make someone or something slower
<b>turn sth on</b>	start a machine or light	<b>take off</b>	depart (a plane)
<b>turn sth up</b>	make louder (a TV/radio)	<b>watch out</b>	be careful
<b>work sth out</b>	find a solution		

**UNIT 9, Lesson 7, page 178**

Irregular verbs					
Base form	Simple past	Past participle	Base form	Simple past	Past participle
awake	awoke	awoken	keep	kept	kept
be	was/were	been	know	knew	known
beat	beat	beaten	lead	led	led
become	became	become	leave	left	left
begin	began	begun	lend	lent	lent
bite	bit	bitten	let	let	let
blow	blew	blown	lose	lost	lost
break	broke	broken	make	made	made
build	built	built	mean	meant	meant
buy	bought	bought	meet	met	met
catch	caught	caught	pay	paid	paid
choose	chose	chosen	put	put	put
come	came	come	quit	quit	quit
cost	cost	cost	read	read	read
cut	cut	cut	ride	rode	ridden
dig	dug	dug	ring	rang	rung
do	did	done	run	ran	run
draw	drew	drawn	say	said	said
drink	drank	drunk	see	saw	seen
drive	drove	driven	sell	sold	sold
eat	ate	eaten	send	sent	sent
fall	fell	fallen	shake	shook	shaken
feed	fed	fed	sing	sang	sung
feel	felt	felt	sit	sat	sat
fight	fought	fought	sleep	slept	slept
find	found	found	speak	spoke	spoken
fly	flew	flown	spend	spent	spent
forget	forgot	forgotten	stand	stood	stood
forgive	forgave	forgiven	steal	stole	stolen
get	got	gotten	swim	wam	swum
give	gave	given	take	took	taken
go	went	gone	teach	taught	taught
grow	grew	grown	think	thought	thought
hang	hung	hung	throw	threw	thrown
have	had	had	understand	understood	understood
hear	heard	heard	upset	upset	upset
hide	hid	hidden	wake	woke	woken
hit	hit	hit	wear	wore	worn
hold	held	held	win	won	won
hurt	hurt	hurt	write	wrote	written